

CURRICULUM VITAE

Prof. Chris Maina Peter
(Tanzania)

I. Personal:

Postal Address: c/o University of Dar es Salaam, Faculty of Law,
P.O. Box 35093, Dar es Salaam, TANZANIA.
Office Tel.: +255 22 2410 196 Fax: +255 22 2410 078; Mobile: 0754 447408
E-Mail: peter@udsm.ac.tz; peter1404@gmail.com

II. Current Research Areas

Human Rights (Particularly the Regional Systems of Human Rights and Municipal situation in Tanzania); and Refugee Law (Focusing on the Rights of Refugees in Host States and the Internally Displaced Persons – IDPs).

III. Education:

- Dr. Jur. University of Konstanz, Germany, 1989
- LL.M. University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 1984
- LL.B. University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 1980
- Diploma in Higher Education, University of Kassel, Germany, 1990

IV. Visiting Research and Lecturerships

- Raul Wallenberg Institute (RWI), Visiting Professor of International Law and Human Rights, Lund, Sweden, September, 2006 – February, 2007.
- University of Hamburg, Visiting Professor and Researcher, Special Research Programme (*Sonderforschungsbereich*), Hamburg, Germany, March – June, 2003.
- Alexander von Humboldt Visiting Scholarship, Centre for International Economics, University of Konstanz, Germany, January - December, 1996.
- British Council Scholarship, School of Law, University of Warwick, Coventry, England, March - April, 1994.
- *Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst (DAAD)* Scholarship, Faculty of Law, University of Konstanz, Germany, July - October, 1993.
- *Max Planck Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften e.V.* Scholarship, Max Planck Institute for Foreign Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany, July - October, 1992.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Austria Scholarship, Institute of International Law and International Relations of the University of Graz, Graz, Austria, September - December, 1991.

V. Membership to Professional Societies

- Advocate of the High Court of Tanzania, Notary Public, and Commissioner for Oaths.
- Member, Tanganyika Law Society (TLS), Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

- Member, East African Law Society (EALS), Arusha, Tanzania.
- Member, Association of African Law, Heidelberg, Federal Republic of Germany.

VI. Permanent Employment:

- Professor of Law – University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.

VII. Responsibilities at the University of Dar es Salaam:

- Chairman, Legal Aid Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Dar es Salaam, 1997 to date.
- Co-ordinator, Dar-Gent Law of the Sea Link Programme, Faculty of Law, 1994 to date.

VIII. Other Responsibilities:

- Chairperson, Foundation for Civil Society (FCS), Dar es Salaam, 2006 to date.
- Director, Tanzania Journalist Association (TAJA), Dar es Salaam, 2006 to date.
- Chairman, Legal Aid and Human Rights Network (LEGALNET), Dar es Salaam, 1998 to date.
- Chairman, Community Advisory Board for the HIVIS Research Project on the Search for a HIV Vaccine, Dar es Salaam, 2003 to 2006.
- Member, Editorial Advisory Board, *African Yearbook of International Law*, Paris, 2002 to date
- Member, Board of Editors, *Yearbook on International Humanitarian Law*, The Hague, The Netherlands, 1996 to date.
- Trustee, Zanzibar Legal Services Centre (ZLSC), Zanzibar, 1998 to date.
- Member, International Advisory Board, *East African Journal of Peace & Human Rights*, Kampala, Uganda, 1994 to date.
- Member of the Board, *Kituo cha Katiba* (Centre for Constitutional Development), Kampala, Uganda, January, 1997 to date.

IX. Consultant to the Following Institutions:

- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) on HIV/AIDS and Human Rights; and Good Governance and Human Rights.
- Department for International Development (DFID) on Civil Society Programme (CSP).
- European Union (EU) and Prime Minister's Office on Refugees and Local Administration.
- Danish International Development Agency (DANIDA) on Electoral Reform in Tanzania and on the Commission for Human Rights and Good Governance.
- Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) on Democracy.
- United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) and East African Development Bank (EADB) on Legal Aspects of Debt Management.
- Higher Education Accreditation Council (HEAC) on quality control of Law Faculties in new institutions of higher learning in Tanzania.
- Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs on Legal Sector Reform Programme (LSRP).
- Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC) on Electoral Reform in Zanzibar.
- Zanzibar Law Society and United Nations Development Programme on Legal Aid and Legal Information System for Zanzibar.
- Drug Control Commission of the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania on the Proposed Amendments to the Drugs and Prevention of Illicit Traffic in Drugs Act, 1995.
- Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar on Training Needs for the Legal Sector in Zanzibar.

- Ministry of Home Affairs of the United Republic of Tanzania on Identification of Training Needs for the Immigration Department.
- Kituo Cha Katiba on the Goldenberg Affair and on Citizenship and Identity in Tanzania.

X. Selected Publications and Other Writings:

(a) Books and Monographs:

- (1). *The Law and Justice in Tanzania: Quarter a Century of the Court of Appeal* (Edited with Helen Kijo-Bisimba), Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota Publishers, 2007.
- (2). *Political Succession in East Africa: In Search for a Limited Leadership* (Edited with Fritz Kopsieker), Nairobi and Kampala: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung and Kituo Cha Katiba, 2006.
- (3). *Searching for Sense and Humanity: Civil Society and the Struggle for a Better Rwanda*, (Edited with Edith Kibalama) Kampala: Fountain Publishers Ltd, 2006.
- (4). *Zanzibar and the Union Question* (Edited with Haroub Othman), Zanzibar: Zanzibar Legal Services Centre, 2006.
- (5). *The Judiciary in Zanzibar* (Edited with Immi Sikand), Zanzibar: Zanzibar Legal Services Centre, 2006.
- (6). *The Goldenberg Affair in Kenya: A Peoples' Opinion* (With Hon. Mr. Justice Samuel Wako Wambuzi and Prof. Joseph Oloka-Onyango) Kampala: Kituo Cha Katiba, 2005.
- (7). *Justice and Rule of Law in Tanzania: Selected Judgements and Writings of Justice James L. Mwalusanya and Commentaries* (with Helen Kijo-Bisimba), Dar es Salaam: Legal and Human Rights Centre, 2005.
- (8). *Constitutionalism & Transition: African and Eastern European Perspectives* (edited with J. Oloka-Onyango), Kampala and Nairobi: Kituo Cha Katiba and Claripress Limited, 2004.
- (9). *Investments in Tanzania: Some Comments – Some Issues* (With Saudin Jacob Mwakaje) Dar es Salaam: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung and Department of International Law of University of Dar es Salaam, 2004.
- (10). *Constitutional and Legal System of Tanzania: A Civics Sourcebook* (With Issa G. Shivji; Hamudi I. Majamba; and Robert V. Makaramba), Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota Publishers, 2004.
- (11). *Perspectives on Legal Aid and Access to Justice in Zanzibar* (edited with Haroub Othman), Zanzibar: Zanzibar Legal Services Centre, 2003.
- (12). *Constitutional Review Process in Kenya: A Report of a Fact-Finding Mission* (Compiled and Edited with Edward F. Ssempebwa), Kampala and Dar es Salaam: Kituo Cha Katiba and E & D Limited, 2003.
- (13). *Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerances in Tanzania*, African Association of Political Science, Volume 6 No. 2 Occasional Paper Series, 2002.
- (14). *Constitutionalism in East Africa: Progress, Challenges and Prospects*, (With Kivutha Kibwana and Nyangabyaki Bazaara) Kampala: Fountain Publishers, 2001 (ISBN 9970 02 286 5).
- (15). *Fundamental Rights and Freedoms in Tanzania* (edited with Ibrahim H. Juma), Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota Publishers, 1998 (ISBN 9976 973 42 X (Soft Cover)).
- (16). *Human Rights in Tanzania: Selected Cases and Materials*, Cologne, Germany: Rüdiger Köppe Verlag, 1997 (ISBN: 3-89645-320-3 (Hard Cover)).

(b) Chapters in Books:

- (1). "The Land Rights Movement," in ALLOO, Fatma (ed.), *International Honours Programme: Comparative Study Around the World – Tanzania*, Dar es Salaam and Boston: International Honours Programme and Boston University, 2006, p. 228.

- (2). "Judicial Activism in Tanzania," in BINCHY, William and Catherine Finnegan (eds.), *Human Rights, Constitutionalism and the Judiciary: Tanzanian and Irish Perspectives*, Dublin: Clarus Press, 2006, p. 289.
- (3). "Liberating the Slave of the Slave: Contribution of the New Protocol on the Rights of Women in Africa to the Struggle for Gender Equality," in SCHOLLER, Heinrich and Silvia Tellenbach (eds.), *Faktoren der Entstehung und Überwindung unfreier Arbeit in Europa und in den afrikanischen Kolonien*, Munster, Germany: Lit Verlag, 2005, p. 57.
- (4). "Independence of the Judiciary in Tanzania: Many Rivers to Cross," in JJUUKO, Frederick (ed.), *The Independence of the Judiciary and the Rule of Law: Strengthening Constitutional Activism in East Africa*, Kampala: Kituo Cha Katiba, 2005, pp. 58 - 106.
- (5). "Judicial Activism in Tanzania," in MVUNGI, Sengondo (ed.), *Constitutionalism and Human Rights in Tanzania*, Dar es Salaam: Dar es Salaam University Press, 2005, p. 90.
- (6). "Right of Access to Justice in Tanzania," in MJENGA, Omary; Projectus Rwehumbiza and Simia Ahmadi (eds.), *Annual Human Rights Conference Report, 2002: Human Rights Challenges in a Developing Country: Options and Strategies*, Dar es Salaam: Legal and Human Rights Centre, 2003, p. 70.
- (7). "The Role of the Faculty of Law of the University of Dar es Salaam in the Promotion of Human Rights in Tanzania - 40 Years of Experience, Problems and Challenges," in MVUNGI, Sengondo E.A. (ed.), *Forty Years of the Faculty of Law University of Dar es Salaam - 1961-1201*, Dar es Salaam: Faculty of Law, 2002, p. 117.
- (8). "The Human Rights System: An Overview," in MCHOME, Sifuni E. (ed.), *Taking Stock of Human Rights in Africa*, Dar es Salaam: Faculty of Law, 2002, p. 1.
- (9). "Combating Organised Crime in Tanzania," in GOREDEMA, Charles (ed.), *Organised Crime in Southern Africa: Assessing Legislation*, Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2001, pp. 73-92.
- (10). "Human Rights in Tanzania," in HEYNS, Christof (ed.), *Human Rights Law in Africa 1997*, The Hague/London and Boston: Kluwer Law International, 1999, pp. 282-288.
- (11). "Global Education and Sustainable Development: An Examination of the Interdisciplinary Approach in East Africa and Europe," in Alexander von Humboldt Stiftung (ed.), *Wissenschaftler Austausch und Entwicklungszusammenarbeit vor der Jahrtausendwende: Bestandsaufnahme, Probleme und Perspektiven*, Baden-Baden (Germany): Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 1998, pp. 57-75.

(c). Articles in International Journals:

- (1). "Human Rights of Indigenous Minorities in Tanzania and the Courts of Law," Volume 14 No. 4 *International Journal of Group and Minority Rights*, 2007.
- (2). "The Magic Wand in Making Constitutions Endure in Africa: Lesson(s) to Learn from East Africa?" Issue 6 (4) *African and Asian Studies*, 2007
- (3). "Protecting the Innocent: Civilians in the Middle of Armed Conflict," Volume 53 *Zeitschrift für öffentliches Recht (Austrian Journal of International Law)* (Vienna, Austria), 1998, pp. 45-67.
- (4). "The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda: Bringing the Killers to Book," Volume 37 No. 321 *International Review of the Red Cross* (Geneva, Switzerland), November - December, 1997, pp. 695-704.
- (5). "Incorporation International Conventions in the Municipal Law: The Case of Environment Protection Conventions in Tanzania," Volume 75 Issue 2 *Revue de Droit International de Sciences Diplomatiques et Politiques (The International Law Review)* (Geneva: Switzerland), 1997, p. 149-188.
- (6). "Rights and Duties of Refugees under Municipal Law in Tanzania: Examining a Proposed New Legislation," Volume 41 No. 1 *Journal of African Law* (London: UK), 1997, pp. 81-99.

- (7). "Protection of Investments in Tanzania: Some New Issues from Zanzibar," (with Prof. Dr. Carsten Thomas Ebenroth), Volume 8 Part 4 *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* (London: UK), 1996, pp.
- (8). "Incarcerating the Innocent: Preventive Detention in Tanzania," Volume 19 No. 1 *Human Rights Quarterly* (Cincinnati, USA), 1996, pp. 113-135.
- (9). "The Right to Organize as Mother of All Rights: The Experience of Women Organization in Tanzania," (With Nakazael Tenga) Volume 34 No. 1 *Journal of Modern African Studies* (Devon: U.K.), March, 1996, pp. 143-162.
- (10). "Enforcement of Fundamental Rights and Freedoms: The Case of Tanzania," Volume 3 *African Yearbook of International Law* (Dordrecht, The Netherlands), 1995, pp. 81-98.
- (10). "The Struggle for Constitutionalism and Democracy in East Africa: The Experience of Kenya and Tanzania," Volume 2 No. 2 *East African Journal of Peace & Human Rights*, 1995, pp. 158-174.

(d). Consultancy and Other Reports:

- (1). *Drugs and Prevention of Illicit Traffic in Drugs Act [Act No. 9 of 1995]: Proposals for Amendment of the Act.* The Inter-Ministerial Drug Control Commission, Dar es Salaam, September, 2004.
- (2). *Legal Aid and Legal Information System for Zanzibar.* This Consultancy is done under the auspices of the Zanzibar Law Society (ZLS) – the Bar in Zanzibar through the Ministry of State (President's Office) Constitution and Good Governance and supported and financed by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Sub Office in Zanzibar, August, 2004.
- (3). *Local Government, Effectiveness and Human Rights: The Case of Bukoba Rural and Mtwara-Mikindani Districts in Tanzania* (With Rwekaza Mukandala), International Council on Human Rights Policy (ICHRP) Versoix, Switzerland, 2004.
- (4). *The Report on Training Needs fro the Legal Sector in Zanzibar* (Assisted by Ahmed Masoud Miskiry and Abdulla Mohammed Juma), Zanzibar: Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar and financed by the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Sub-Office in Zanzibar, February, 2004.
- (5). *The Report of a Probe Team on the Crisis at the International Medical and Technological University (IMTU) Tanzania* (With Amb. N.A. Kuhanga; Prof. K.J. Pallangyo; and Dr. A. Saguti-Nyamwihura), Dar es Salaam: Higher Education Accreditation Council (HEAC), March, 2003.
- (6). *Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC): Reforms on the Secretariat* (With Ron Gould), Zanzibar and London: Joint Presidential Supervision Commission (JPSC) and Commonwealth Secretariat, February, 2003.
- (7). *Report on the Mid-Term Review of "Project Establishment of a Commission for Human Rights and Good Governance, Tanzania"* (With Sune Skadegaard Thorsen; Bent Vase; and Annemarie Meisling) done for the Royal Danish Embassy Dar es Salaam in December, 2003.
- (8). *Institutional Effectiveness and Accountability* (Part of the Governance Report Prepared under Prof. Daudi Mukangara), Dar es Salaam and Addis Ababa: Department of Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam and United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), July, 2002.
- (9). *Refugee Impact on Local Administration: The Police, Judiciary and Other Law Enforcement Agencies*, Dar es Salaam: The Prime Minister's Office – Special Programme for Refugee Affected Areas, Funded by the European Development Fund of the European Union and Implemented by the Centre for the Study of Forced Migration (CSFM) of the University of Dar es Salaam, December, 2001.
- (10). *The Village Democracy Initiative: A Review of the Legal and Institutional Framework of Governance at Sub-District Level in the Context of Local Government Reform Programme*,

- Dodoma and Dar es Salaam: President's Office Regional Administration and Local Government and the United Nations Development Programme, December, 2000.
- (11). *Prison Conditions in Tanzania: Exploring Ways of Improving the Situation of the Inmate - A Study on the Judicial and Penitentiary System in Tanzania*, Dar es Salaam: International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Tanzania Office, June, 1999.
 - (12). *Human Rights and Law Enforcement: Lesson Plan for Training Tanzania Police Officers* (With Prof. Dilip K. Das), Dar es Salaam: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), February, 1999.
 - (13). *The State of Democracy and Human Rights in the United Republic of Tanzania* (With Prof. G.K. Munishi; Ms. Ulrika Lång; and Mr. Torsten Nilsson), Stockholm: Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), March, 1998.
 - (14). *Review of the 1995 General Elections in Tanzania* (with Prof. Jorgen Elklit and Mr. Mark Bomani), Dar es Salaam: Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs and Royal Danish Embassy, January, 1998.
 - (15). *Report on Good Governance in Tanzania* (with Prof. G.K. Munishi; Dr. A.J. Liviga; and Dr. A. Mhina), Dar es Salaam: Permanent Planning Commission and United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 1997.